

relative hardness

The difference between the values of the absolute hardnesses (η) of a given molecule and the corresponding reference structure (η_a): $\eta_r = \eta - \eta_a$. The values of relative hardnesses correlate well with the resonance energies of cyclic compounds and may be used as an index of aromaticity.

Source:

PAC, 1999, 71, 1919 (*Glossary of terms used in theoretical organic chemistry*) on page 1960